



#### ARIZONA STATE UNIVERSITY

W. P. CAREY

SCHOOL of BUSINESS

#### WPC MBA SIM Fund

December 7, 2012 Semi-Annual Board Update

#### Agenda

Introduction

**Fund Objective** 

**Asset Allocation Selection** 

Benchmarking

Performance

**Next Steps** 



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#### 2012 – 2013 SIM Fund Team



Paul Balskus



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*Chris Pettit* Portfolio Manager



**Colin Porter** 



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# **Fund Objectives**

- Manage approximately \$560,000 of the Arizona State Foundation
- Applying the MBA program's teachings on fundamental analysis, portfolio management, and fund administration
- Track portfolio's performance and continue to look for attractive investment opportunities
- Achieve positive returns relative to benchmarks



## **Asset Allocation Methodology**

- Reviewed average asset allocations for two types of institutional investors
  - NCSE study of 823 endowments as of June 2011
  - Pension & Investments Top 1000 retirement funds as of December 2011
- Reasons for looking at these institutional average asset allocations
  - Long-term outlook
  - SIM Fund is part of ASU Foundation Fund



#### **Average Asset Allocations**

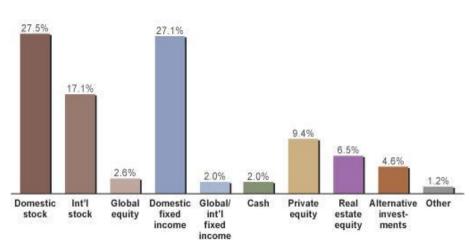
#### NCSE 2011 Report

numbers in percent (%)	Total Institutions		
	842	850	823
	'09	'10	'11
Domestic equities		15	16
Fixed income	13	12	10
International equities		16	17
Alternative strategies		52	53
Short-term securities/cash/other	4	5	4

Source: 2011 NACUBO-Commonfund Study of Endowment Results

#### P&I Online Top 1000 Funds

Top 1,000 defined benefit plans



Source: Pension & Investments Online – February 6, 2012



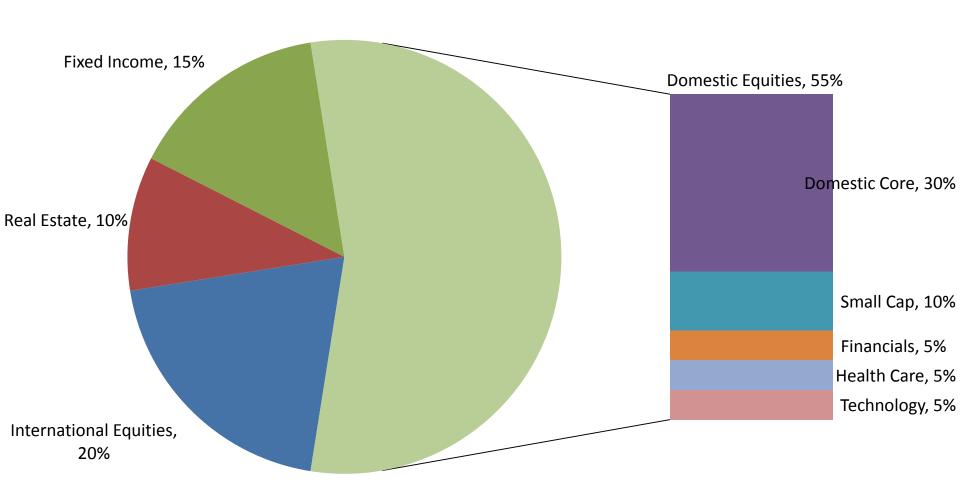
## Restrictions

The following investment restrictions, as outlined by our charter, affected our investment decisions.

- Equities
  - No more than 25% in a industry or sector
  - All Equities must be traded actively, min average daily volume of 5000 shares
- Foreign Equities
  - Max 25%, can use ETFs
- Fixed Income
  - Max 20%, must meet or exceed investment grade (BBB- by Standard and Poor's and Baa3 by Moody's)
  - No maturities > 10 years



#### **MBA Portfolio Allocation**





# US Core Equity – 30%

- Security: Vanguard Total Stock Market (VTI)
- Description:
  - 3,000 stocks representative of the whole U.S. market
  - Goal is to keep pace with U.S. stock market returns
  - Fund total net assets: \$201.4 billion
- Reasons for Investing:
  - Diversification
  - Expense ratio: 0.06% which is 95% lower than the average expense ratio of funds with similar holdings

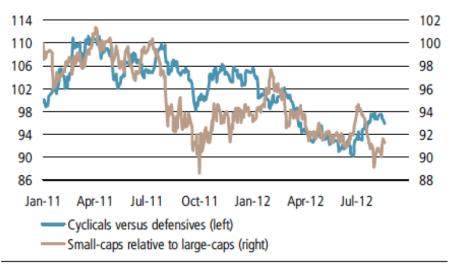


# US Small Cap Equity – 10%

- Historically have produced higher returns than large cap
- Diversified small-cap fund
- Vanguard Small Cap Index ETF (VB)
  - Expense Ratio: 0.16%

#### Fig. 27: Rebounding cyclical sector performance should boost small-caps

Relative performance of cyclical vs. defensive sectors and relative performance of Russell 2000 vs. Russell 1000



Source: FactSet, Bloomberg, UBS WMR, as of 20 August 2012



### US Financial Sector – 5%

- Accommodative Fed
- Delinquent loan estimates have decreased
- Businesses are starting to increase borrowing

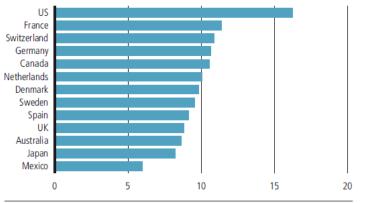


## US Healthcare Sector – 5%

- Healthcare investment opportunities throughout this decade
- Expansion of Medicare and Medicaid
- 17% of US GDP, and could rise to 20% of US GDP by 2018 CMMS
- Balance sheets in the health-care sector remain flush with cash
- Aging population and rising obesity rates

#### Fig. 2: US spends more on healthcare than any other country

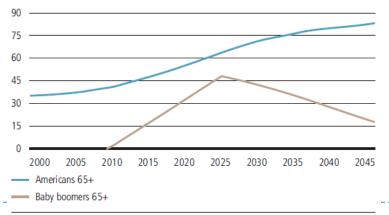
Healthcare spending as a share of GDP, in %, 2008



Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development

#### Fig. 4: Number of Americans age 65+ will double by 2030

Population of Americans age 65 and over, in millions



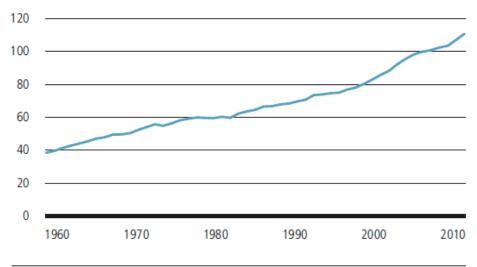




# US Technology Sector – 5%

- Applications penetrating new territory and devices become interconnected
- Cloud computing
- Compressed valuations and strong prospects for an earnings rebound
- Growth in business investment in technology is now outpacing growth in total business investment





Nonfarm business output per hour

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, UBS WMR



### **Sector Holdings**

- Vanguard Sector ETFs
  - VFH Financials
  - VHT Healthcare
  - VGT Information Technology
- Expense Ratios: 0.19-0.23% which is about 88% lower than comparable funds



# International Equity – 20%



- Strategy: Momentum based approach
- Momentum is the tendency of investments, in every market and asset class, to exhibit persistence in their relative performance for some period of time
- Extensive evidence of momentum supported by almost two decades of academic research



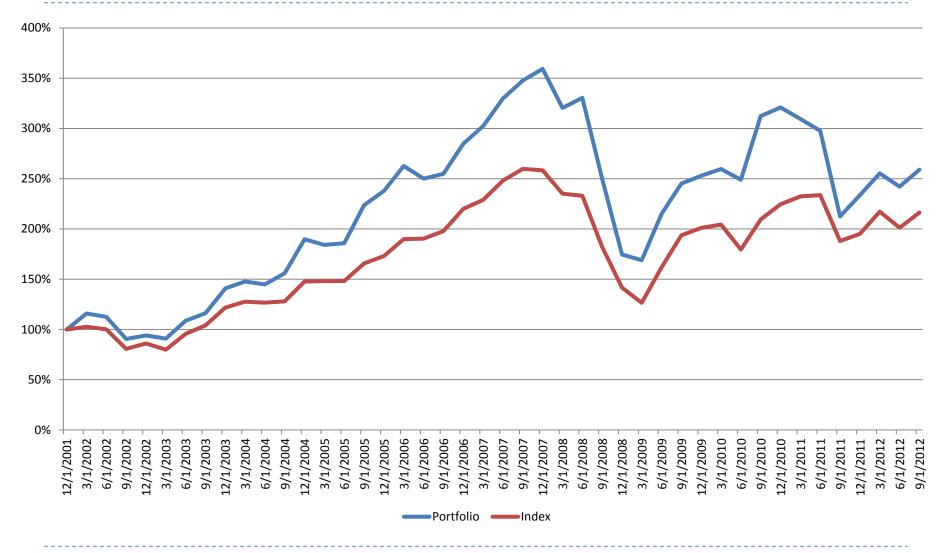
# **Momentum Strategy**



- Expanded the momentum strategy to pursue the top performing countries out of the 45 countries as indicated by the ACWI Ex US Index
  - Rank the t-12 to t-2 MSCI index returns for each of the 45 countries in the index
  - Equally allocate our 20% across the top five momentum countries



#### Momentum Backtest (2002-2012)





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# **Current Country Allocation**

- Ranked countries and arrived at the following five:
  - Thailand (THD)
  - Philippines (EPHE)
  - New Zealand (ENZL)
  - C★ Turkey (TUR)
    - Mexico (EWW)
- Passed on two of original top five due to liquidity and total assets constraints of iShares ETFs

Belgium Denmark



#### **Country ETF Detail**

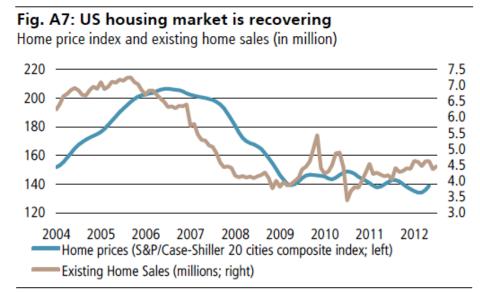
Description	THD: NYSE Arca	EPHE: NYSE Arca	ENZL: NYSE Arca	EWW: NYSE Arca	TUR: NYSE Arca
Fund Name	iShares MSCI Thailand Index Fund	iShares MSCI Philippines Invstable Market Index Fund	iShares MSCI New Zealand Investable Market Index Fund	iShares MSCI Mexico Investable Market Index Fund	iShares MSCI Turkey Index Fund
Category	Pacific/Asia ex-Japan Stk	Pacific/Asia ex-Japan Stk	Pacific/Asia ex-Japan Stk	Latin America Stock	Diversified Emerging Mkts
Average Volume (10 day)	174,565	155,473	57,664	2,363,707	248,373
Total Assets	\$672.7M	\$133.0M	\$139.0M	\$1.5B	\$621.5M
Net Expense Ratio	0.59%	0.59%	0.51%	0.52%	0.59%
Inception Date	03/26/2008	09/28/2010	09/01/2010	03/12/1996	03/26/2008

Description	EWK: NYSE Arca	EDEN: Consolidated I
Fund Name	iShares MSCI Belgium Capped Investable Market Index Fund	iShares MSCI Denmark Capped Investable Market Index
Category	Europe Stock	Europe Stock
Average Volume (10 day)	73,703	408
Total Assets	\$28.8M	\$3.0М
Net Expense Ratio	0.53%	0.53%
Inception Date	03/12/1996	01/25/2012



#### Real Estate – 10%

- Diversification benefit
- Real estate prices are recovering



Source: UBS, Bloomberg, as of 23 August 2012



	Std Dev	REITS
Cash	0.62	(0.05)
Bonds	3.72	0.16
Int Brids	8.57	0.24
Lg Cap	15.11	0.59
Sm Cap	19.67	0.66
Intl Eq.	17.80	0.51
Emg Eq	24.16	0.47
REITS	20.40	1.00
Hdge Fds	7.13	

Source: ING

#### **Real Estate Investment**

- Investment: VGRSX Vanguard REIT Index Fund Signal Shares
- Expense Ratio: 0.10%

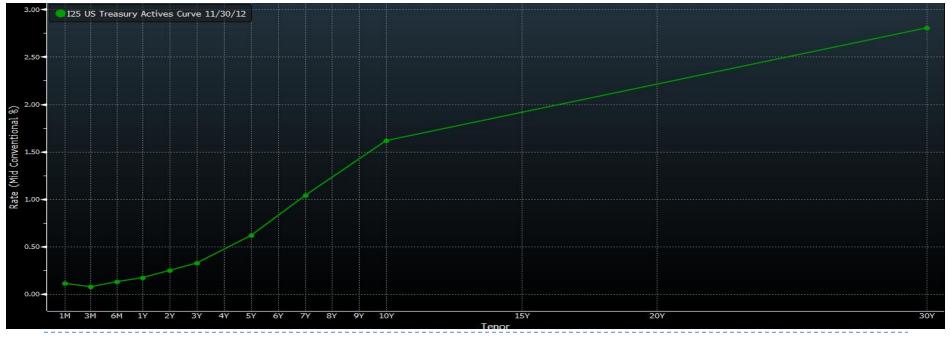


## Fixed Income – 15%

- Diversification benefit
- Low end investment grade products
- Middle term investment horizon
- Interest rate forecasts

	Std Dev	Bonds
Cash	0.62	0.05
Bonds	3.71	1.00
Large Cap	15.09	0.13
Sm Sap	19.64	0.02
Intl Eq	17.77	0.09
Emg Eq	24.12	0.00
REITs	20.36	0.16

Source: ING





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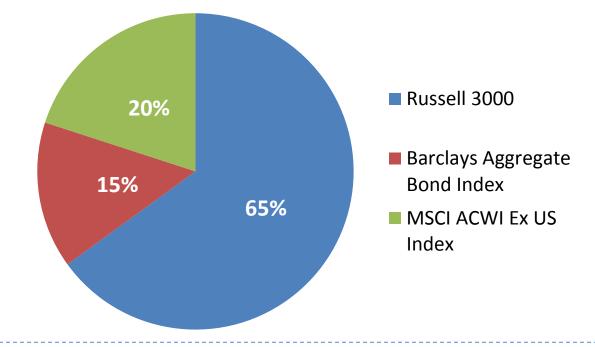
#### **Fixed Income Investment**

- VFIDX Vanguard Intermediate Term Investment Grade Fund Admiral Shares
- Expense Ratio: 0.10%
- Low Investment Grade Bonds (Baa-A): 66.9%
- Current Yield: 2.04%
- Avg Maturity: 6.4 Years
- Avg Duration: 5.4 Years



## Benchmarking

 Benchmark our returns against the Russell 3000 and a custom benchmark of the following:





#### Performance





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### **Next Steps**

- Monitor portfolio daily
- Rebalance in January
- Further develop our portfolio management skills



#### Appendix



#### Vanguard Total Stock Market ETF (VTI)

	Total Stock Market ETF	MSCI US Broad Market Index
Consumer Discretionary	12.30%	12.30%
Consumer Staples	9.70%	9.70%
Energy	10.30%	10.30%
Financials	16.20%	16.20%
Health Care	11.90%	11.90%
Industrials	10.90%	10.90%
Information Technology	18.40%	18.40%
Materials	3.90%	3.90%
Telecommunication Services	2.80%	2.80%
Utilities	3.60%	3.60%

	Month-end ten largest holdings (16.9% of total net assets) as of 10/31/2012		
1	Apple Inc		
2	Exxon Mobil Corp		
3	General Electric Co		
4	Chevron Corp		
5	Microsoft Corp		
6	International Business Machines Corp		
7	AT&T Inc		
8	Johnson & Johnson		
9	Procter & Gamble Co/The		
10	Pfizer Inc		



### Vanguard Small-Cap ETF (VB)

	Small-Cap ETF	MSCI US Small Cap 1750 Index
Consumer Discretionary	13.40%	13.50%
Consumer Staples	3.20%	3.20%
Energy	5.50%	5.50%
Financials	23.00%	23.00%
Health Care	12.00%	12.00%
Industrials	16.90%	16.90%
Information Technology	15.70%	15.60%
Materials	5.90%	5.90%
Telecommunication Services	0.80%	0.80%
Utilities	3.60%	3.60%

Month-end ten largest holdings				
-	% of total net assets) as of 10/31/2012			
1	Royal Gold Inc			
2	American Campus Communities Inc			
3	Cooper Cos Inc/The			
4	AMERIGROUP Corp			
5	Ocwen Financial Corp			
6	Fortune Brands Home & Security Inc			
7	Wabtec Corp/DE			
8	American Capital Ltd			
9	Apartment Investment & Management Co			
10	tw telecom inc			



## Vanguard Financials ETF (VFH)

	Financials ETF			
Asset Management & Custody Banks	7.80%	Life & Health Insurance	4.70%	
Consumer		Materials	0.00%	
Discretionary	0.00%	Mortgage REITs	2.40%	
Consumer Finance	5.30%	Multi-line Insurance	3.10%	Month-end ten largest holdings
Concurrent Stoples	0.00%	Multi-Sector Holdings	0.20%	(35.5% of total net assets) as of 10/31/2012
Consumer Staples	0.00%	Office REITs	2.50%	
Diversified Banks	9.60%	Other Diversified	14.90%	1 Wells Fargo & Co
Diversified Capital	0.00%	Financial Services		2 JPMorgan Chase & Co
Markets	0.0070	Property & Casualty Insurance	10.40%	3 Citigroup Inc
Diversified Real Estate Activities	0.10%	Real Estate Development	0.10%	4 Bank of America Corp
Diversified REITs	1.30%	Real Estate Operating Companies	0.10%	5 Berkshire Hathaway Inc
Energy	0.00%	Real Estate Services	0.50%	6 US Bancorp
Health Care	0.00%	Regional Banks	9.40%	7 American Express Co
Industrial REITs	0.80%	Reinsurance	1.40%	8 Goldman Sachs Group Inc/The
Industrials	0.00%	Residential REITs	3.00%	9 Simon Property Group Inc
	0.00%	Retail REITs	4.70%	
Information Technology	0.00%	Specialized Finance	2.20%	10 American International Group Inc
		Specialized REITs	7.30%	
Insurance Brokers	2.00%	Telecommunication	0.00%	
Investment Banking & Brokerage	4.80%	Services Thrifts & Mortgage Finance	1.40%	



## Vanguard Health Care ETF (VHT)

	Health Care ETF	MSCI US IMI Health Care 25/50
Biotechnology	15.40%	15.40%
Consumer Discretionary	0.00%	_
Consumer Staples	0.00%	_
Energy	0.00%	_
Financials	0.00%	_
Health Care Distributors	3.30%	3.30%
Health Care Equipment	14.60%	14.60%
Health Care Facilities	1.60%	1.60%
Health Care Services	5.30%	5.30%
Health Care Supplies	1.30%	1.30%
Health Care Technology	1.10%	1.10%
Industrials	0.00%	_
Information Technology	0.00%	_
Life Sciences Tools & Services	4.30%	4.30%
Managed Health Care	7.60%	7.60%
Materials	0.00%	_
Pharmaceuticals	45.40%	45.40%

	Month-end ten largest holdings (52.3% of total net assets) as of 10/31/2012			
1	Johnson & Johnson			
2	Pfizer Inc			
3	Merck & Co Inc			
4	Abbott Laboratories			
5	Amgen Inc			
6	UnitedHealth Group Inc			
7	Bristol-Myers Squibb Co			
8	Gilead Sciences Inc			
9	Eli Lilly & Co			
10	Express Scripts Holding Co			



#### Vanguard Information Technology ETF (VGT)

	Information Tech ETF	M \$CI U \$ IMI Info Technology 25/50
Application Software	5.30%	5.30%
Communications Equipment	9.10%	9.10%
Computer Hardware	21.40%	21.40%
Computer Storage & Peripherals	3.40%	3.40%
Consumer Discretionary	0.00%	_
Consumer Staples	0.00%	-
Data Processing & Outsourced Services	8.40%	8.40%
Electronic Components	1.20%	1.20%
Electronic Equipment & Instruments	0.60%	0.60%
Electronic Manufacturing Services	1.30%	1.30%
Energy	0.00%	_
Financials	0.00%	-
Health Care	0.00%	-
Home Entertainment Software	0.40%	0.30%
Industrials	0.00%	_
Internet Software & Services	11.60%	11.60%
IT Consulting & Other Services	10.70%	10.70%
Materials	0.00%	-
Office Electronics	0.40%	0.40%
Semiconductor Equipment	1.60%	1.60%
Semiconductors	9.90%	9.90%
Systems Software	14.00%	14.10%
Technology Distributors	0.60%	0.60%

1	Apple Inc
2	Microsoft Corp
3	International Business Machines Corp
4	Google Inc
5	Oracle Corp
6	Intel Corp
7	QUALCOMM Inc
8	Cisco Systems Inc
9	Visa Inc
0	eBay Inc



#### **MSCI** Thailand Investable Market Index Fund

Sector Breakdown as of 12/4/2012*			View all holdin	
Sector	% of Fund	Sector	% of Fund	
Financials	39.17%	Consumer D	3.48%	
Energy	18.92%	📕 Health Care	2.29%	
Materials	10.39%	Utilities	1.50%	
Consumer S	9.97%	Informatio	1.40%	
Telecommun	8.81%	Other/Unde	0.08%	$\smile$
Industrials	3.99%			

Top Holdings* as of 12/4/2012	View all holdings
Name	% of Fund
SIAM COMMERCIAL BANK P-NVDR	8.79%
PTT PCL-NVDR	8.51%
ADVANCED INFO SERVICE-NVDR	7.91%
KASIKORNBANK PCL-FOREIGN	6.73%
PTT EXPLOR & PROD PCL-NVDR	5.47%
CP ALL PCL-NVDR	4.87%
BANGKOK BANK PCL-FOREIGN REG	4.82%
KASIKORNBANK PCL-NVDR	3.96%
SIAM CEMENT PUB CO-FOR REG	3.53%
PTTGC MERGED CO NVDR	3.32%
Total	57.90%



#### **MSCI Philippines Investable Market Index Fund**

Sector Breakdown as of 12/4/2012*			View all holdin	
Sector	% of Fund	Sector	% of Fund	
Financials	41.03%	Materials	1.56%	
Industrials	25.03%	Energy	0.51%	
Utilities	10.52%	E S-T Securi	0.06%	
Consumer S	9.43%	Other/Unde	0.22%	
Telecommun	8.17%			$\smile$
Consumer D	3.46%			

Top Holdings* as of 12/4/2012	View all holdings
Name	% of Fund
SM INVESTMENTS CORP	10.30%
AYALA LAND INC	7.32%
SM PRIME HOLDINGS INC	6.43%
PHILIPPINE LONG DISTANCE TEL	6.12%
BDO UNIBANK INC	5.75%
ABOITIZ EQUITY VENTURES INC	5.63%
AYALA CORPORATION	4.94%
UNIVERSAL ROBINA CORP	3.92%
BANK OF PHILIPPINE ISLANDS	3.81%
ABOITIZ POWER CORP	3.74%
Total	57.97%



#### **MSCI New Zealand Investable Market Index Fund**

Sector Breakdown as of 12/4/2012*				View all holdings
Sector	% of Fund	Sector	% of Fund	
Materials	20.46%	Health Care	9.30%	
Telecommun	18.43%	Energy	1.26%	
Industrials	15.96%	Consumer S	0.39%	
Consumer D	14.68%	S-T Securi	0.11%	
Financials	9.75%	Other/Unde	0.27%	
Utilities	9.39%			

Top Holdings* as of 12/4/2012	View all holdings
Name	% of Fund
FLETCHER BUILDING LTD	18.43%
TELECOM CORP OF NEW ZEALAND	14.58%
AUCKLAND INTL AIRPORT LTD	8.36%
SKYCITY ENTERTAINMENT GROUP	7.10%
CONTACT ENERGY LTD	4.95%
FISHER & PAYKEL HEALTHCARE C	4.83%
RYMAN HEALTHCARE LIMITED	4.47%
INFRATIL LTD	4.44%
CHORUS LTD	3.85%
MAINFREIGHT LTD	3.56%
Total	74.57%



#### **MSCI Turkey Investable Market Index Fund**

Sector Breakdown as of 12/4/2012*				View all holdings
Sector	% of Fund	Sector	% of Fund	
Financials	51.93%	Energy	4.14%	
Consumer S	11.70%	📕 Health Care	0.40%	
Industrials	11.68%	Utilities	0.28%	
Telecommun	7.69%	Informatio	0.15%	
Materials	6.61%	Other/Unde	0.11%	
Consumer D				

Top Holdings* as of 12/4/2012	View all holdings
Name	% of Fund
TURKIYE GARANTI BANKASI	13.40%
AKBANK T.A.S.	10.11%
TURKIYE HALK BANKASI	7.06%
TURKIYE IS BANKASI-C	6.02%
BIM BIRLESIK MAGAZALAR AS	5.73%
TURKCELL ILETISIM HIZMET AS	5.40%
HACI OMER SABANCI HOLDING	5.00%
TUPRAS-TURKIYE PETROL RAFINE	4.01%
KOC HOLDING AS	3.51%
ANADOLU EFES BIRACILIK VE	3.45%
Total	63.69%



#### **MSCI Mexico Investable Market Index Fund**

Sector Breakdown as of 12/4/2012*			
Sector	% of Fund	Sector	% of Fund
Consumer S	30.78%	Health Care	0.80%
Telecommun	21.34%	S-T Securi	0.01%
Materials	18.48%	Other/Unde	0.25%
Financials	11.65%		
Industrials	9.14%		
Consumer D	7.54%		

Top Holdings* as of 12/4/2012	View all holdings
Name	% of Fund
AMERICA MOVIL SAB DE C-SER L	21.22%
FOMENTO ECONOMICO MEXICA-UBD	9.52%
WALMART DE MEXICO-SER V	8.51%
GRUPO MEXICO SAB DE CV-SER B	6.22%
GRUPO FINANCIERO BANORTE-O	5.03%
CEMEX SAB-CPO	4.67%
GRUPO TELEVISA SAB-SER CPO	4.56%
INDUSTRIAS PENOLES SAB DE CV	3.42%
COCA-COLA FEMSA SAB-SER L	3.19%
ALFA S.A.BA	3.07%
Total	69.39%



#### Vanguard REIT Index Fund Signal Shares (VGRSX)

	REIT Index Fund Inv		
Asset Management &	0.00%	Office REITs	14.20%
Custody Banks Consumer	0.00%	Other Diversified Financial Services	0.00%
Discretionary	0.00%	Property & Casualty	0.00%
Consumer Finance	0.00%	Insurance	
Consumer Staples	0.00%	Real Estate Development	0.00%
Diversified Banks	0.00%	Real Estate Operating	
Diversified Capital Markets	0.00%	Companies	0.00%
		Real Estate Services	0.00%
Diversified Real Estate Activities	0.00%	Regional Banks	0.00%
Diversified REITs	7.30%	Reinsurance	0.00%
Energy	0.00%	Residential REITs	17.70%
Health Care	0.00%	Retail REITs	27.70%
Industrial REITs	4.90%	Specialized Finance	0.00%
Industrials	0.00%	Specialized REITs	28.10%
Information Technology	0.00%	Telecommunication Services	0.00%
Insurance Brokers	0.00%	Thrifts & Mortgage Finance	0.00%
Investment Banking & Brokerage	0.00%	Utilities	0.00%

	Month-end ten largest holdings (45.7% of total net assets) as of 10/31/2012				
1	Simon Property Group Inc				
2	Public Storage				
3	HCP Inc				
4	Ventas Inc				
5	Equity Residential				
6	Boston Properties Inc				
7	Prologis Inc				
8	Health Care REIT Inc				
9	Vornado Realty Trust				
10	AvalonBay Communities Inc				



#### Vanguard Intermediate-Term Investment-Grade Fund Admiral Shares (VFIDX)

	Inter-Term Invest-Gr Adm
U.S. Government	8.2%
Aaa	9.8%
Aa1	3.3%
Aa2	3.8%
Aa3	6.1%
A1	10.3%
A2	17.0%
A3	20.0%
Baa1	7.0%
Baa2	7.8%
Baa3	4.8%
Ba1	0.3%
NR	1.6%
Total	100.0%

Characteristics as of 10/31/2012		
Fund total net assets	\$19.6 billion	
Number of bonds	1670	
Average maturity	6.4 years 💭	
Average duration	5.4 years 🤃	

